

One Health Pandemic Prevention:

Leveraging innovation in surveillance and disease control to be better prepared for zoonotic disease spillover

Innovation in Veterinary Care
World Veterinary Association and Health for Animals Seminar
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#### **Matthew Stone**

Deputy Director General, International Standards and Science

Oie

Organisation Mondiale de la Santé Animale World Organisation for Animal Health Organización Mundial de Sanidad Animal

## **Population Growth**

## **Mass Livestock Production**

**Climate Change** 

**Bioterrorism** 

**Deforestation** 



**Global Air Travel** 

**Urbanization** 

**Wildlife Disruption** 

**Antibiotic Resistance** 



Kamran Khan, BlueDot Integrating and using big data

**Mass Gatherings** 

# Themes

#### **Science and Technology innovations**

- Demographics of animal populations
- Understanding infectious disease risk and spread
- Intelligence and surveillance system coordination
- Diagnostics and molecular epidemiology

#### **Regulatory innovations**

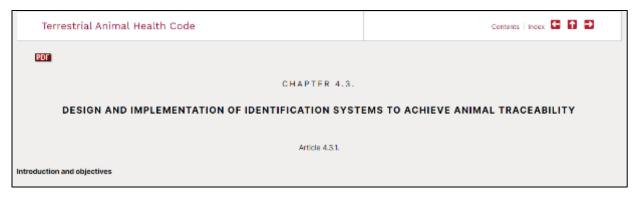
- Good Regulatory Practices to co-design systems and engage stakeholders for improved compliance
- Data stewardship and interoperability
- E-learning tools

#### **Strategy and Governance innovations**

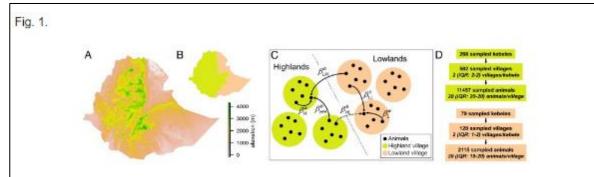
- Foresight, threat and vulnerability assessment
- Collaboration and partnerships
- Governance for leadership, advocacy and coordination



## Understanding animal populations and their contact structure relative to risks is (still) fundamental to infectious disease risk management







Model structure and serological survey coverage. (A) Elevation in Ethiopia. (B) Division into lowlands (Afar and Somali regions) (brown) and highlands (green). (C) Modeled animals are grouped into villages, which are differentiated as lowlands or highlands.  $\beta_k^y$  refers to PPRV transmission within a village in region  $r_i$  and  $\beta_{kr}^b$ , to intervillage transmission from region k to  $r_i$ . An arrow is dashed as  $\beta_{kr}^b$ , was set to 0. (D) The number of sampled units.

Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2018 Aug 14;115(33):8454-8459. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1711646115.
Epub 2018 Jul 27.

#### A dynamic model of transmission and elimination of peste des petits ruminants in Ethiopia

Guillaume Fournié <sup>1</sup>, Agnès Waret-Szkuta <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>, Anton Camacho <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup>, Laike M Yigezu <sup>6</sup>, Dirk U Pfeiffer <sup>7</sup> <sup>8</sup>, François Roger <sup>3</sup>

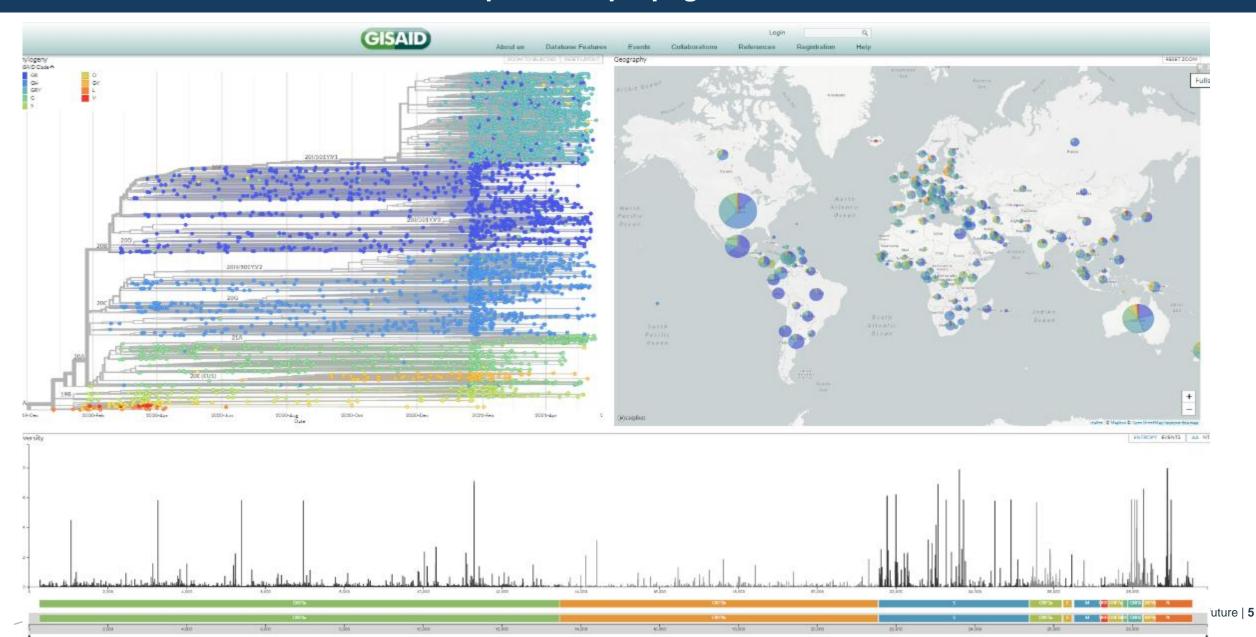
Affiliations + expand

PMID: 30054316 PMCID: PMC6099864 DOI: 10.1073/pnas.1711646115

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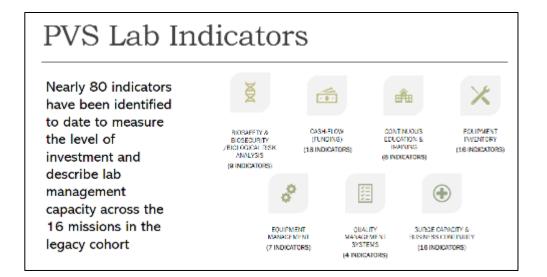


# The genetic revolution and bioinformatics data sharing is providing incredible insights into how epidemics propagate and evolve

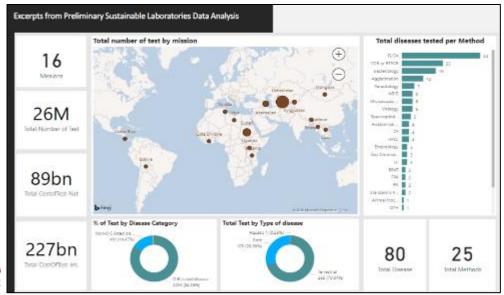


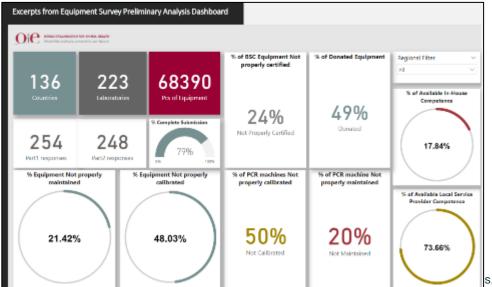
## Laboratories in LMICs are struggling with basic elements of sustainability: equipment maintenance and calibration, training and retention of staff, essential utilities





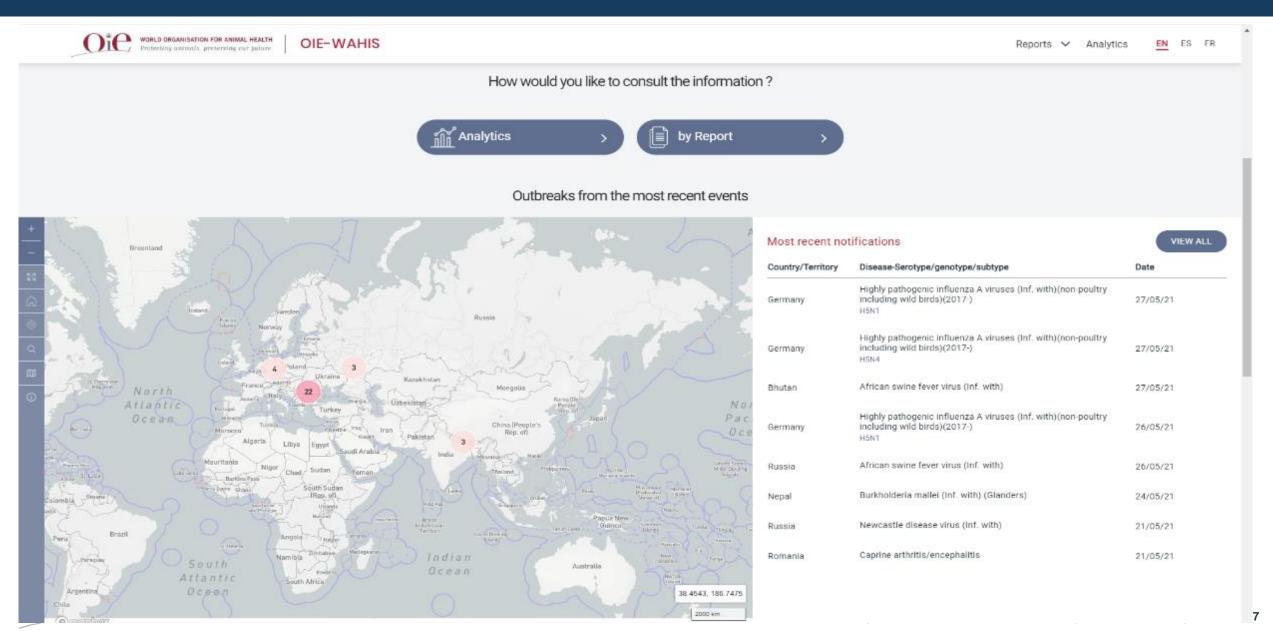








# Supporting data sharing and interoperability for efficiency, speed and insights: OIE initiatives include OIE-WAHIS, OIE-AMU, OIE-PVS, OIE-Official Status, OIE-Observatory

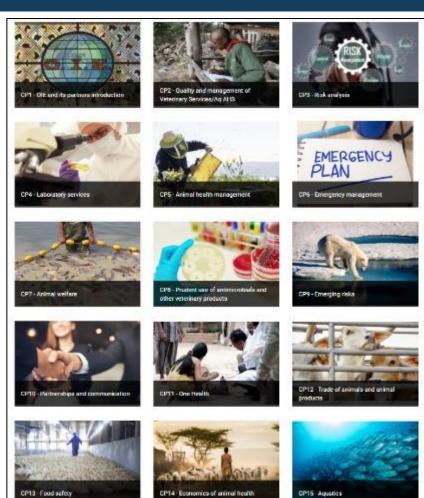


# OIE Training Platform and Serious Games are improving E-Learning offerings for VS Capacity Building and Public Engagement



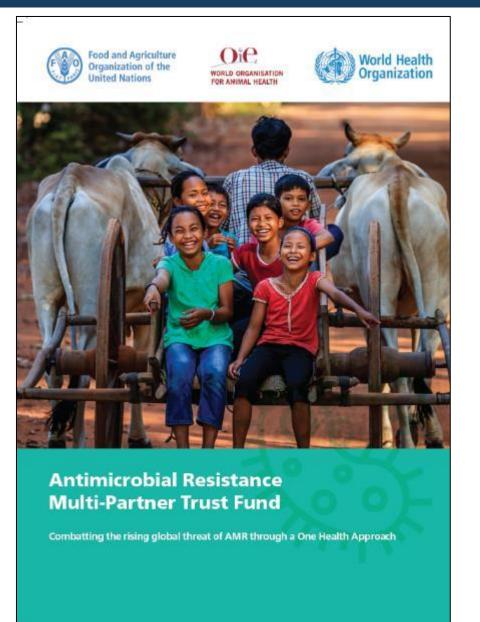




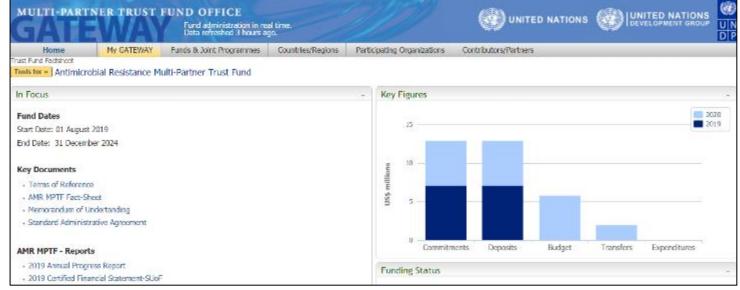




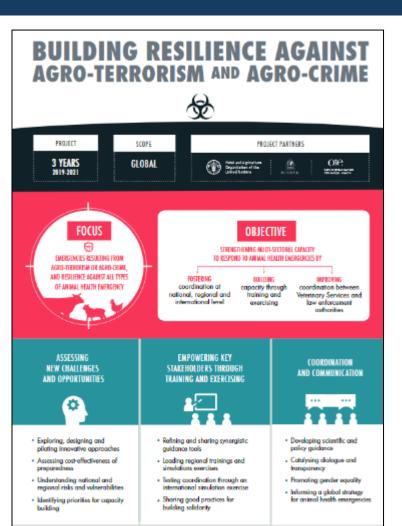
## AMR: Global Governance systems for leadership, advocacy, coordinated action and resource mobilisation

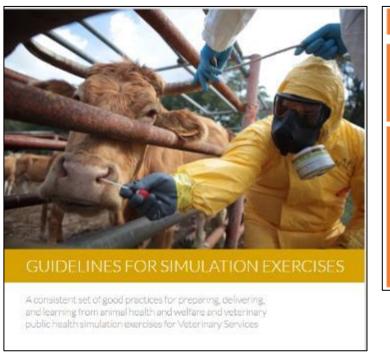






## Agro-Threats, Agro-Crimes and Emergency Preparedness: Veterinary Services must partner and integrate into National Emergency Management Systems













Investing in Emergency
Management

UNIVERSITY OF
LIVERPOOL





recorn Canada

# United Against Rabies Global Forum is engaging partners to support national programmes and the global control strategy

UNITED AGAINST RABIES FORUM



#### One Health in action

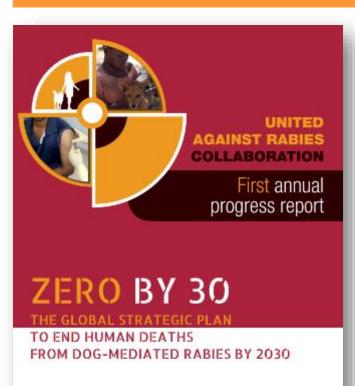
DECEMBER 2020











World Health Organization



"COVID-19 has reminded us of the intimate links between our own health and that of animals and the environment. We can only end rabies with a One Health approach." Dr Tedros Adhanom Gebreyesus, Director-General. WHO.



"We now have a chance to strengthen One Health coordination and regional cooperation... Uniting against rabies is an excellent way to put those ideas into action." Dr Qu Dongyu, Director General of FAO.



"Despite the role of dogs as the main vector, their vaccination is not often prioritised in countries where human rables is still present, for economic and structural reasons." Dr Monique Eloit, Director General of OIE.



## African Swine Fever Global Initiative: supporting innovations in disease control to protect wild and managed populations





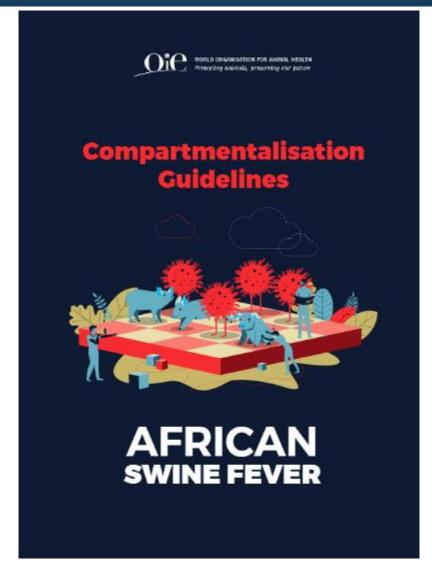
#### Global control of African swine fever A GF-TADs initiative



#### 2020-2025









## OIE Wildlife Health Framework is expanding our commitment to wildlife within the One Health programme, but demands new partnerships and new commitments

#### Overall objective

To anticipate, reduce and manage the risk of spill over events of pathogens between wildlife, livestock, and humans at the animal-human-environment interface

#### Objective 1

Member Countries improve prevention, mitigation, early detection and notification of pathogen spill overs

Strengthen multisectoral collaboration and capacity in integrated wildlife health management and surveillance systems

Promote political and regulatory enabling environment for Veterinary Services

Increase awareness and knowledge of Veterinary Services, local communities decisions makers of the hear risks posed by pathogen

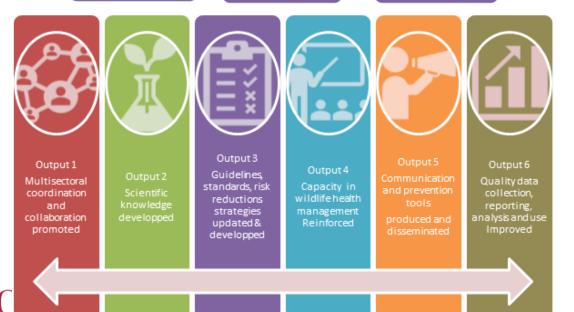
Objective 2

Member Countries implement

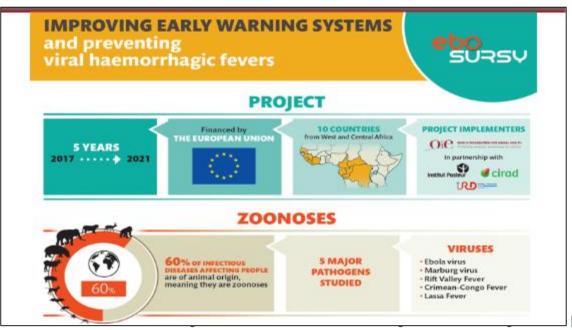
good practices in health and

welfare management of wildlife trade and use

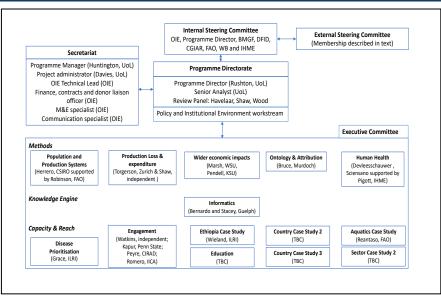
livestock and humans



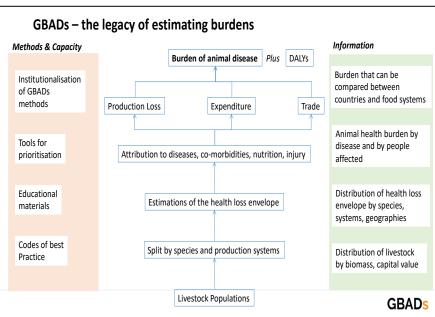


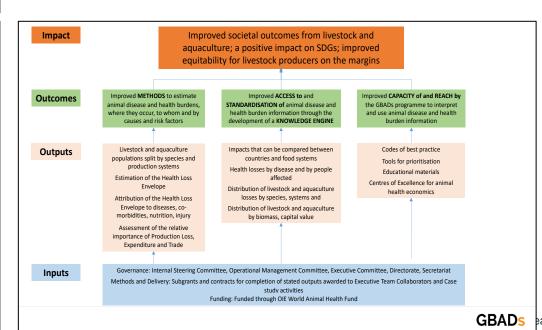


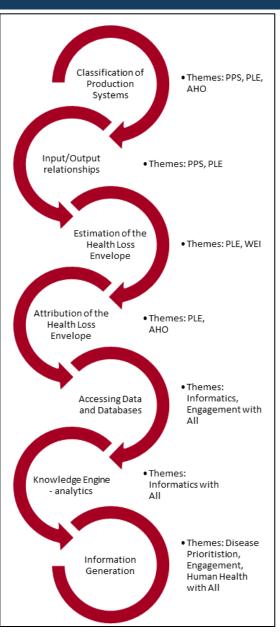
# Global Burden of Animal Disease will support investment in livestock programmes by demonstrating impact of disease and performance of programmes in economic terms











### In conclusion ...

- Veterinary Services are an essential partner in One Health
- To be a good partner we need to lift our own game by supporting capacity development for VS in LMICs
- Resource constraints across IOs and VS should be a permanent driver for innovation in design and implementation of programmes
- Overcoming disruptions such as from COVID-19 has been an important stimulus for innovation
- Innovation is happening right in front of us, sometimes it is just a matter of identifying it, promoting it and amplifying the uptake and impact
- Incentivise and promote Science, Regulatory and Strategic Innovations understand and take risks, monitor well, accept fast fails, recognize and reward success.
- Use Design Thinking approaches to introduce innovation into your systems: co-design with users, unconstrained ideation for creativity, prototyping to materialise



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#### The Case for Investment in Animal Health Systems (AHS)



**SDG 1**: End poverty in all its forms everywhere



**SDG 2**: End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture



**SDG 3**: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages



**SDG 4**: Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all



**SDG 5**: Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls



**SDG 8**: Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all



**SGD 11**: Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable



SDG 16: Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

#### **KEY TAKEAWAYS**



Veterinary Services are a global public good worthy of sustainable investment by the whole international community.



Veterinary Services make a vital contribution to global health security in areas such as emerging zoonoses, antimicrobial resistance and food safety, as they address "risk at source" for most major infectious threats, including pandemics.



Veterinary Services make a critical global contribution to food security, nutrition, poverty alleviation and resilience, given the number of poor rural communities that rely on animals for their economic livelihoods and as a food source.



Veterinary Services are chronically under-resourced against all comparative measures.



The OIE is a unique intergovernmental organisation with key attributes as a partner in strengthening Veterinary Services, at global regional or national



The OIE has a proven track record in strengthening Veterinary Services, particularly over the last decade through its flagship OIE PVS Pathway programme, which is being expanded for the future.



The PVS Pathway shifts away from externally driven, short-term, emergency response type 'vertical' approaches addressing only specific diseases, and contributes to a more sustainable, long term strengthening of 'horizontal' systems. The process targets capacity building and good governance of Veterinary Services to improve aquatic and terrestrial animal health and welfare via improved compliance with OIE standards.

Your further support as a valued OIE partner will assist the OIE and its Member Countries to continually expand the good progress made in strengthening Veterinary Services, as a global public good.

STRENGTHENING VETERINARY SERVICES THROUGH THE OIE PVS PATHWAY THE CASE FOR ENGAGEMENT AND INVESTMENT FEBRUARY 2019

